

Multiprofessional v.s Interprofessional

- Independent practice
- Guided by professional standards
- Professions report to
- Leadership by rank or profession
- Rigid role boundaries
- Conflict attributed to individuals
- Little attention to team

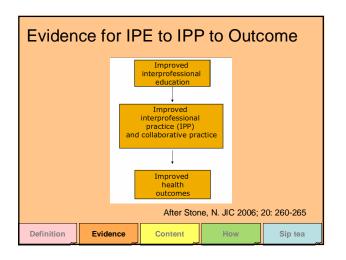
- Interdependent practice
- Guided by professional & team standards
- Discussion & collaboration
- Leadership by skill or primary issue
- Flexible role boundaries
- · Conflict is a team responsibility
- · Routine attention to

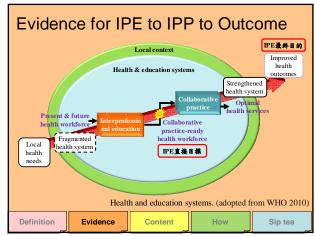
process teamprocess issues Definition Evidence Sip Tea

What is Interprofessional Education?

- 只是把不同領域的人放在一起工 作,並不會產生有效的跨領域工作 團隊
- 團隊合作需要學習

Definition Evidence Content Sip Tea





Evidence for IPE to IPP to Outcome

 "after almost 50 years of inquiry, the WHO and its partners acknowledge that there is sufficient evidence to indicate that effective interprofessional education enables effective collaborative practice"

WHO, Framework for action on interprofessional education and collaborative practice,
Geneva: WHO, 2009

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Evidence for IPE to IPP to Outcome

- Collaborative practice leads to improved health outcomes:
 - Improved patient care
 - Improved access to and co-ordination of care
 - More appropriate use of resources
 - Improved patient safety, reduced clinical errors
 - Decrease in complications, hospital stays, cost of

WHO, 2007, 2008 & 2009

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Evidence for IPE to IPP to Outcome

- Some learning outcome for IPE
 - Understanding of boundaries of professional roles and expertise and values of other team members
 - Enhanced team-working and communication skills
 - Understanding leadership role and when to take the
 - Shared goals and a patient-centred approach within a team
 - Respect and support for roles and perspectives for other team members

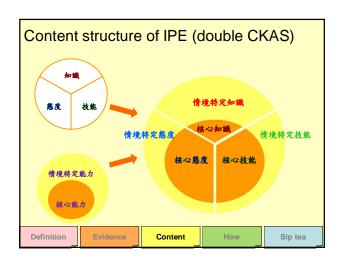
Thistlethwaite J and Nisbet G. The Clinical Teacher 2007; 4:67-72

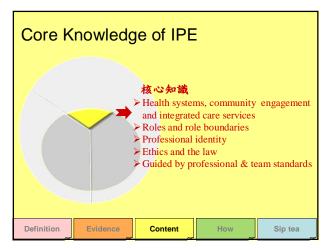
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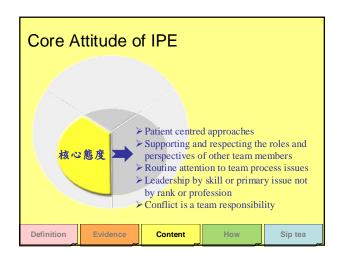
Core Content of IPE: KAS Model

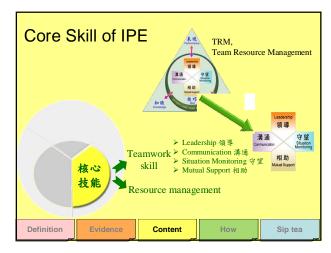
- Knowledge 知識
 - health systems, community engagement and integrated care services
 - roles and role boundaries; professional identity
 - ethics and the law
- Attitude 態度
 - patient centred approaches
 - supporting and respecting the roles and perspectives of other team members
- Skills 技能
 - teamwork
 - communication skills
 - leadership and management

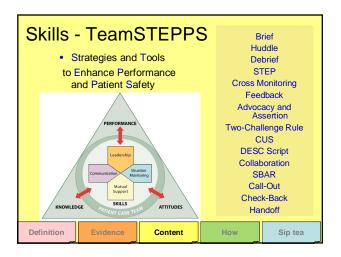
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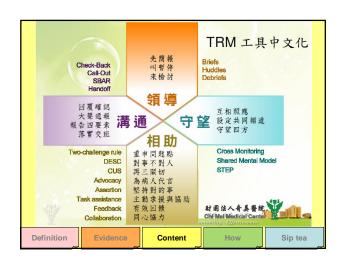












Contextualized knowledge of IPE

- 比起態度與技能有更高情境特定化的內容
- 以照護一位藥物成癮的急診濫用者之急診 醫師為例
 - -急診醫師須學習的內容:
 - 了解相關藥物管制法規、藥師如何進行藥物管制、 認識相關負責人員及如何請他們協助濫用通報並適 當的進行藥物禁制
 - 了解疼痛科醫師、精神科醫師或社工之角色及其能 提供之照護與服務
 - 了解檢傷護士所能給予的協助與限制,並提供支持
 - 疼痛科醫師、精神科醫師、社工、藥師及護理師也須理解急診醫師所扮演之角色與可能需要協助的地方

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Contextualized Attitude of IPE

- 以照護一位藥物成癮的急診濫用者之急診 醫師為例
 - 使病患得到真正所需之照護並基於公義正義的 使用健保資源
 - 病患為中心的照護
 - 顧及健保資源管理
 - 釐清病患真正需求
 - 團隊需形成一致性的態度

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Contextualized Skill of IPE

- 以照護一位藥物成癮的急診濫用者之急診 醫師為例
 - -建立對病患之一致性表達
 - 有效溝通合作
 - 釐清病患真正需要之照護
 - 團隊一同擬定一致性的照護計畫

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IPE與MPE於Double CKAS之比較

	IPE	MPE	
核心態度	以團隊為出發點辨識照護與教育目標 彈性角色範疇以發揮團隊照護效益	以各自專業為出發點 明確角色邊界以釐清責任歸屬	
核心知識	同時受專業知識與團隊舉則引導 認識夥伴角色與其範疇功能	以各自專業知識為主體	
核心技能	團隊技能	專業技能	
情境特定態度	情境下的系統性責任與團隊方式處事 無		
情境特定知識	特定情境下團隊照護運作方式 情境下角色範疇與功能	疾病為中心的各自專業知識	
情境特定技能	特定情境中的團隊技能	疾病相關的特殊技能	
Definition	Evidence Content	How Sip tea	

如何繼續往前走

- 許多的教案仍在Multiprofessional education (MPE)階段,許多領域專業人員聚集,但仍著重各自領域的專業知識。
- 應注重領域間的連結,學習了解彼此的專業能力與角色範圍以進一步知道啟動合作的契機。
- 平衡具共通性的團隊能力(teamwork competency)與具情境專一性的跨領域特殊專業知識(如跨領域中風照護中關於中風照護的團隊專業知識),由此可知須有成熟的IPP跨領域團隊照護較容易成為IPE教案。
- IPE教案具有高度情境性,須由照護團隊共同設計。
- 建議初期沒有成熟的情境教案時可以先用簡單的臨床 照護問題情境來訓練共通性的團隊能力,可由TRM的 訓練做起。

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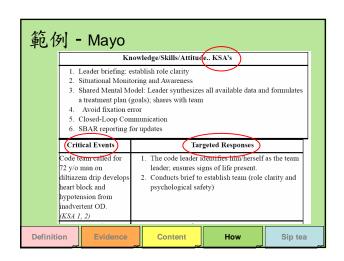


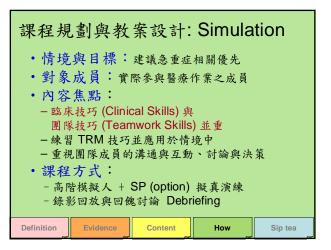


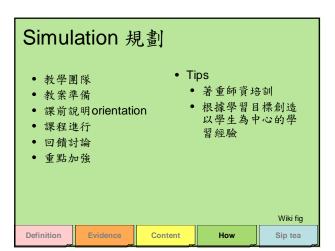


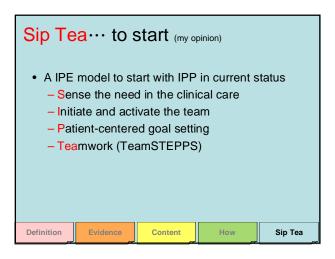


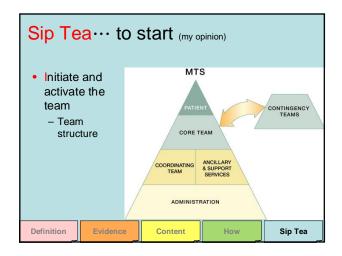














TAKE HOME MESSAGE

- Design IPE from IPP
- 情境與目標
- 對象成員
- 內容焦點: KAS of IPE

Balance of Content and Team Knowledge (避免回到單領域專業知識)

- •課程方式:
 - 都離不開情境
 - 都需要跨領域的夥伴聚在一起
 - Engage them, 讓參與者能夠感受,

Definition Evidence Content How Si

	Target KAS	Target KAS	Target KAS	Target KAS
Event	Target			
Flow	response			
Event				
Flow				
Event				
Flow				

生命中的美好經驗 第五項修練 Peter M. Senge

• 成為出色團隊中的一份子;在這個團隊中,一夥 人以極不尋常的方式在一起工作,彼此信任、互 補長短、為共同的大目標全力以赴,而創造出驚 人的成果。他們往後一直希望生命中能再擁有這 樣的美好經驗。



參考資料

- AHRQ http://teamstepps.ahrq.gov/
- Judy McKimm, Interprofessional Education and Improving Collaborative Practice: Evaluating the Evidence, APMEC 2010
 醫業會http://www.tjcha.org.tw/DownLoad.asp 跨領域團隊合作教學工作坊,劉中賢、蔡純娟、陳志金、蔡哲嘉
 周致丞(民100年9月)。跨領域團隊合作照護教育的內容結構與教案規劃概念。醫療品質雜誌,5:5
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